

2023 年度入学試験問題

英 語

注 意 事 項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の注意事項をよく読んでください。
その際、問題冊子を開いてはいけません。
2. この問題冊子のページ数は 8 ページです。
3. 試験中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁および解答用紙の汚れ等に気付いた場合には、手をあげて監督者に知らせなさい。
4. 解答は解答用紙の問題番号に対応した解答欄に1つだけマークしなさい。なお、同じ解答欄に2つ以上マークした場合その解答は無効となります。
5. 解答欄の番号は全問①～⑥までありますが、問題によっては解答する選択肢が6つ無い場合もあります。
6. 解答には HB の黒鉛筆を使用すること。
7. 誤ってマークした場合は、消しゴムできれいに消し、消しくずを完全に取除いたうえ、新たにマークし直すこと。
8. 問題冊子の余白等は自由に利用してかまいません。
9. 解答用紙を持ち出してはいけません。
10. 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰りなさい。

第 1 問 次の **1** から **10** の空所()に入れるのに最も適切なものをそれぞれ 1)~4)の中から 1 つずつ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

1 Twenty-seven years () since humans first successfully cloned a mammal.

- 1) were passed 2) have passed
3) passed 4) had passed

2 Buy a new air conditioner, and you () money in the long run.

- 1) save 2) is saved 3) are saving 4) will save

3 Our boss proposed that we () adopt new methods during the meeting last week.

- 1) should 2) could 3) would 4) might

4 If I had followed your instructions, everything () fine now.

- 1) is 2) were 3) will be 4) would be

5 () is no denying that atomic energy is always associated with our fears.

- 1) It 2) One 3) There 4) What

6 I feel it our duty () the weak on every occasion.

- 1) protect 2) protects
3) to protect 4) protecting

7 People admire a person () behavior is always proper.

- 1) what 2) whose 3) that 4) which

8 () by phone calls five times an hour, I could not discuss the plan with a management consultant.

- 1) Interruption 2) Interrupt
3) Interrupting 4) Interrupted

9 The earth is getting () because of gases from cars, factories, and power plants.

- 1) warmest and warmest 2) the most warm
3) warmer and warmer 4) more and more warm

10 It is fairly doubtful () he can hand in his homework before the deadline.

- 1) if 2) when 3) how 4) what

第2問 次の **11** から **15** に与えられている日本語を表す英文として最も適切なものをそれぞれ1)~4)の中から1つずつ選び、その番号をマークしなさい。

11 まもなくその研究者は調査結果をまとめてレポートの準備に入るだろう。

- 1) Soon expected the researcher is conclude his report to his investigation and prepare.
- 2) The researcher is expected to conclude his investigation and prepare his report soon.
- 3) The soon expected researcher conclude to prepare is his investigation and his report.
- 4) Soon the researcher conclude to his investigation and prepare his report is expected.

12 その記事の執筆に十分な情報を集めるのに数週間かかった。

- 1) The article took to write it enough information to collect a couple of weeks.
- 2) To write the article it to collect enough information took a couple of weeks.
- 3) It took a couple of weeks to collect enough information to write the article.
- 4) A couple of weeks took to write the article to collect it enough information.

13

私たちの列車は地震で30分ほど止まった。

- 1) Because of about 30 minutes the earthquake stopped for our train.
- 2) Our train stopped of about 30 minutes because for the earthquake.
- 3) Because the earthquake our train stopped for about 30 of minutes.
- 4) Our train stopped for about 30 minutes because of the earthquake.

14

この会社はオンラインでサービスを提供し、急激に売上を伸ばした。

- 1) The company that provides services online has rapidly increased sales.
- 2) Services online has rapidly increased sales the company that provides.
- 3) That provides services online has rapidly increased sales the company.
- 4) Sales the company that provides services online has rapidly increased.

15

理学療法士はストレスを減らす効果がある補助的な治療を提供する。

- 1) Treatment can help reduce stress provides that a physical therapist an effective supplemental.
- 2) Stress reduce can help an effective supplemental treatment that a physical therapist provides.
- 3) A physical therapist provides an effective supplemental treatment that can help reduce stress.
- 4) An effective supplemental treatment provides a physical therapist can help reduce stress that.

第3問 次の会話が自然に進行するように、 から の空所に
下の1)~6)の中から最も適切なものを1つずつ選んで入れ、その番号をマークし
なさい。ただし、同じものは1度しか使ってはならない。

Tenant: Good morning. I'm one of the tenants in your flat. It's number 55
Park Road.

Landlord: Oh, yes, you're one of the students! Everything alright?

Tenant: Not exactly, no. I'm afraid there are a couple of problems with the flat.

Landlord: Oh, I'm sorry to hear that. ()

Tenant: Well, we haven't had any hot water for a couple of days now. We
thought it was just a temporary problem with the system but
something's obviously more seriously wrong, and I wonder if you could
please send someone round to have a look at it.

Landlord: Of course. ()

Tenant: Well, it might be an idea for him to come round a bit sooner than that
because as I say, we haven't had any hot water for three days now and I
don't think we can manage until the weekend.

Landlord: ()

Tenant: There's also the matter of the fridge.

Landlord: The fridge?

Tenant: Yes, I think there may have been a misunderstanding but we all
assumed there would be a fridge in the flat when we moved in, because
it was advertised as inclusive of appliances.

Landlord: Ah, yes, sorry about that. The students who moved out took it with
them and I didn't get round to ordering a new one before the start of
the term. I'm really sorry, I can only apologize. ()

Tenant: We bought one, actually, on eBay. ()

Landlord: Of course! That's absolutely fine. Just tell me how much you paid for
it and I'll pay you back.

注 alright = all right

出典 : Cheryl Pelteret. *Collins English for Life: Speaking: B1+*.

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- 1) I'll order one today.
- 2) I'll get my plumber to come around at the weekend.
- 3) I contracted with you to rent the apartment on a two-year lease last month, didn't I?
- 4) I see, okay, yes, I'll get on to that immediately, then.
- 5) But if you could refund us ... ?
- 6) What kind of problems?

第4問 次の英文を読んで、 から の空所に、それぞれ下の1)~4)の中から最も適切なものを1つずつ選んで入れ、文脈が通るようにしなさい。

Babies can hear things in their mother's womb before they're born. It normally takes nine months for a baby to grow from being just a group of tiny to being ready to come out into the world. And after it's been in the womb for about six months, its little ears, and all the pathways inside its head that allow it to hear, are fully . So it can hear any noises going on around it.

How do we know what a baby can hear? Sometimes it's necessary for doctors to insert a probe into the womb, to check on how the baby is . It's very easy to insert a tiny microphone at the same time, and listen in. That way we can hear what the baby can hear.

And what does the baby hear? The mother's heart beat. Blood sloshing through the of body. Tummy-rumbles. And — the mother's voice. When she speaks, the baby can hear the voice in the — a bit like how we hear when we put our fingers in our ears. If we do that and get someone to talk to us, the voice sounds very muffled and distant. We might not be able to pick out all the words, but we can certainly hear the rhythm and . Babies are getting practice in listening to those features of language before they're even born. That is probably why they are the first features of language they learn.

When the baby is born, we can do another interesting . Researchers put headphones on the tiny ears and play some sounds — a dog barking, a man's voice, a woman's voice, the mother's voice. They put a teat into the baby's mouth and wire it up to a . The baby sucks away at a rate. When it hears the dog, man, and woman sounds, the sucking speeds up a bit and then slows down. But when it hears the mother's voice it sucks like crazy! It her.

We can do this experiment when the baby is just a few hours old. Babies don't have to wait to learn what mummy sounds like. They know already.

注 pathway 神経経路

probe プローブ(エコー検査に用いられる細い棒状の超音波発信装置)

slosh どくどく流れる

tummy-rumbles おなかのゴロゴロ鳴る音

teat (哺乳瓶などに用いられる)人工乳首

出典：David Crystal. *A Little Book of Language*.

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|----|---------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 21 | 1) muscles | 2) organs | 3) limbs | 4) cells |
| 22 | 1) damaged | 2) closed | 3) formed | 4) opened |
| 23 | 1) moving | | 2) developing | |
| | 3) crying | | 4) crawling | |
| 24 | 1) veins | 2) nerves | 3) bones | 4) skins |
| 25 | 1) balance | | 2) reluctance | |
| | 3) importance | | 4) distance | |
| 26 | 1) donation | | 2) intonation | |
| | 3) duration | | 4) variation | |
| 27 | 1) experiment | | 2) expression | |
| | 3) exposure | | 4) expectancy | |
| 28 | 1) observer | 2) stranger | 3) counter | 4) protector |
| 29 | 1) daily | 2) delivery | 3) ready | 4) steady |
| 30 | 1) recognizes | | 2) confirms | |
| | 3) ignores | | 4) communicates | |

【英語(2月1日)】

| 問題番号 | 正答 | 問題形式 |
|------|----|------|
| 1 | 2 | 一問一答 |
| 2 | 4 | 一問一答 |
| 3 | 1 | 一問一答 |
| 4 | 4 | 一問一答 |
| 5 | 3 | 一問一答 |
| 6 | 3 | 一問一答 |
| 7 | 2 | 一問一答 |
| 8 | 4 | 一問一答 |
| 9 | 3 | 一問一答 |
| 10 | 1 | 一問一答 |
| 11 | 2 | 一問一答 |
| 12 | 3 | 一問一答 |
| 13 | 4 | 一問一答 |
| 14 | 1 | 一問一答 |
| 15 | 3 | 一問一答 |
| 16 | 6 | 一問一答 |
| 17 | 2 | 一問一答 |
| 18 | 4 | 一問一答 |
| 19 | 1 | 一問一答 |
| 20 | 5 | 一問一答 |
| 21 | 4 | 一問一答 |
| 22 | 3 | 一問一答 |
| 23 | 2 | 一問一答 |
| 24 | 1 | 一問一答 |
| 25 | 4 | 一問一答 |
| 26 | 2 | 一問一答 |
| 27 | 1 | 一問一答 |
| 28 | 3 | 一問一答 |
| 29 | 4 | 一問一答 |
| 30 | 1 | 一問一答 |